

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Supplementary Semester Examination
Academic Session 2004/2005

May 2005

IWK 202E – Products Based On Bioresource
[Produk Berasaskan Bio-sumber]

Duration: 3 hours
[Masa: 3 jam]

Please check that this examination paper consists of FOUR (4) pages of printed material before you begin the examination.

[Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi EMPAT (4) muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.]

Instructions:

1. Answer **FIVE (5)** questions out of six questions. All questions can be answered either in Bahasa Malaysia or English.

Arahan:

1. Jawab **LIMA (5)** daripada enam soalan. Semua soalan boleh dijawab dalam Bahasa Malaysia atau Bahasa Inggeris.

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1. (a) What are arabinogalactans ? In which species do they occur predominantly Write down the chemical structure (abbreviations can be used)
(50 marks)
- (b) Write briefly the applications of hemicelluloses
 - (i) Based on preserving their polymeric character
 - (ii) Based on the various sugars derived there from
 (50 marks)
- (a) *Apakah dia arabinogalaktan? Dalam spesies apakah ianya lebih banyak terjadi . Tulis struktur kimianya. (Singkatan boleh digunakan)*
(50 markah)
- (b) *Tulis dengan ringkas aplikasi hemiselulosa*
 - (i) *Berdasarkan pengawalan ciri-ciri polimer*
 - (ii) *Berdasarkan pelbagai jenis terbitan gula yang diperolehi darinya*
 (50 markah)
2. (a) Write a short account of the experiments conducted to prepare lignin macromolecules *in- vitro* (dehydrogenation polymer DHP) from coniferyl alcohol.
(50 marks)
- (b) Write an account of the transformation of cellulose into its various lattice modifications.
(50 marks)
- (a) *Tuliskan nota pendek eksperimen yang dikendalikan untuk menyediakan makromolekul lignin in-vitro (polimer pendehidrogenan DHP) dari koniferil alcohol*
(50 markah)
- (b) *Tulis transformasi selulosa kepada pelbagai modifikasi kekisi.*
(50 markah)

3. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:

- (i) Amylose and amylopectin
- (ii) Cellulose acetate
- (iii) Lignin-polysaccharide complex

(100 marks)

Tulis nota pendek mengenai mana-mana DUA perkara berikut:

- (i) *Amylose dan amilopektin*
- (ii) *Selulosa asetat*
- (iii) *Kompleks lignin-polisakarida*

(100 markah)

4. Write short notes on the following

- (a) A pressurized disk refiner
- (b) A continuous hot press
- (c) A three pass dryer
- (d) Short retention blender

(100 marks)

Tulis nota pendek mengenai perkara berikut:

- (a) *"A pressurized disk refiner"*
- (b) *Penekan panas yang berterusan*
- (c) *Pengering 3 tahap*
- (d) *Penggaulan retensi pendek*

(100 markah)

5. (a) Explain the principles involve in producing particles using ring flaker and hammer mill.
(50 marks)

- (b) Explain how the wood density, particle size dan particle geometry influence the physical and mechanical properties of the board particles.
(50 marks)

- (a) *Terangkan prinsip yang terlibat dalam menghasilkan partikel menggunakan ring flaker dan hammer mill.*
(50 markah)

- (b) *Terangkan bagaimana ketumpatan kayu, partikel saiz dan partikel geometri mempengaruhi sifat fizikal dan mekanikal bod partikel.*
(50 markah)

6. List the types of fiberboards. Discuss and explain the procedures involved in producing medium density fiberboards using the dry process.
(100 marks)

Nyatakan jenis-jenis bod gentian. Bincang dan terangkan prosedur yang terlibat untuk menghasilkan bod gentian ketumpatan sederhana menggunakan kaedah kering.
(100 markah)